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Dept Biochemistry, Cell Biology & Molecular Biology
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Education

Postdoctoral Research Fellow. California Institute of Technology, 1987-89.
Advisor: Professor Harry B. Gray.

National Institutes of Health Postdoctoral Fellow. Harvard Medical School and the Massachusetts General Hospital, 1985-1987. Advisor: Professor Thomas J. Brady.

Ph.D. in Inorganic Chemistry, The Ohio State University; Columbus, Ohio, August, 1985. Dissertation Advisor: Professor Daryle H. Busch.

M.S. in Chemistry (Division of Biochemistry), The Ohio State University, Columbus Ohio, 1982. Thesis Advisor: Professor Perry A. Frey.

B.S. with Honors in Chemistry, Arizona State University; Tempe, Arizona, May, 1980.
Honors Thesis Advisor: Professor Therald Moellar.

Professional Experience

Professor of Chemistry; Biochemistry and Molecular and Cell Biology and Neurobiology and Physiology; Northwestern University (2002-)

Senior Research Faculty, Division of Biology and the Beckman Institute, California Institute of Technology, (1996-2002).

Research Faculty: Div. of Biology, California Institute of Technology, (1991-96).

Research Interests

Chemistry of Life Sciences, bioinorganic chemistry and biological imaging with particular emphasis on:

INORGANIC CHEMISTRY- Design, synthesis and physical properties of coordination complexes, including systems incorporating novel functionality for magnetic resonance and fluorescence imaging of biological systems.

ELECTRON TRANSFER MECHANISMS- Investigate long-range electronic coupling through stacked, π -unsaturated systems, conducting biopolymers and the development of biosensors.

BIOLOGICAL MICROSCOPY- Design and synthesis of spectroscopic and magnetic probes for *in vivo* microscopic imaging of nerve patterning, regulation of cell lineage, gene expression and DNA transfection.

METAL COMPLEXES AS ENZYME INHIBITORS- Investigate the interaction of small-molecule transition metal complexes as enzyme inhibitors for the development of therapeutic antitumor and antiviral drugs.

Honors and Awards

Elkin Award, Emory University- 2003
Society of Neuro-oncology Award- 2002
National Academy of Engineering Lecturer, Cleveland, Ohio, 2000.
Pendergast Lecturer, University of Pennsylvania, 1999.
American College of Neuropharmacology Lecturer, 1999.
Grubstakes Award, Direct Detection of Gene Expression via Magnetic Resonance
'Imaging; Caltech, 1996, 1998.
Watson Lecturer, Caltech, 1997.
NIH Postdoctoral Research Fellow, 1986.
National Research Service Award, Harvard Medical School, 1985.
Ohio State University Teaching Award (student selected), 1981.
B.S. with Honors Thesis, 1980.

Professional Service

Editorial Advisory Board: Inorganic Chemistry; 1999-
Program Workshop Chair, CTEP drug development program,
National Cancer Institute; 1999-2000.
Editorial Advisory Board: Bioconjugate Chemistry; 1999-
Ad hoc member; NIH Metallobiochemistry Study Section; 1999-
Chairmen: Imaging in 2020; National Cancer Institute; 1999-2001.
Founder and SAB Member, Metaprobe Inc. Pasadena, CA. 1998-present.
Chairmen: After The Genome IV Conference; 1998.
Guest Editor: Coordination Chemistry Review, 1998-99.
Cofounder and Scientific Advisory Board Member, Clinical Micro Sensors Inc.,
Pasadena, CA. 1995-present.
11 named and 62 Invited lectures; 1992-2002.

Teaching

Supervised undergraduate and graduate laboratories and led recitation sections (O.S.U.
1980-81). Ohio State University Teaching Award (student selected) 1981.

Codirector and Founder; "Seeing is Believing: A Classroom Tour of the Sciences."
Pasadena Unified School District and local private schools, 1994-

Affiliations

American Chemical Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science,
International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine, Sigma Chi Honorary
Research Society, Alpha Chi Sigma, New York Academy of Sciences, Society for
Molecular Imaging.

Publications

Meade, T.J., Iyenger, P.A., Frey, P.A., "Synthesis and Rearrangements of Alkyl Phosphorothioates", Journal of Organic Chemistry, **1985**, 50, 936.

Meade, T.J., Busch, D.H., "Inclusion Complexes of Molecular Transition Metal Hosts", Progress in Inorganic Chemistry, Stephen J. Lippard, Ed., **1985**, 33, 59-127.

Goldsby, K., Meade, T.J., Kojima, M., Busch, D.H., "¹³C NMR Spectroscopy as a Probe of the Exclusively Steric Effects of Ligand Superstructure on the Binding Constants of Lacunar Macrobicyclic Complexes with Dioxygen", Inorganic Chemistry, **1985**, 24, 2588.

Meade, T.J., Kwik, W.L., Herron, N., Alcock, N.W., Busch, D.H., "Hydrophobic, Regiospecific Guest Binding by Transition Metal Host Complexes Having Permanent Voids as Revealed by FT-NMR Relaxation Studies", Journal of the American Chemical Society, **1986**, 108 1954.

Chavan, M.Y., Meade, T.J., Busch, D.H., Kuwana, T., "Structural Dependence of an Electron-Transfer Process: Nature of the Products of a One Electron Oxidation of the Lacunar Cyclidene Complexes of Nickel(II) and Cobalt(II)", Inorganic Chemistry, **1986**, 25, 314.

Meade, T.J., Takeuchi, K.J., Busch, D.H., "A Highly Novel Inclusion Complex Containing the Dioxygen Molecule and an Organic Guest Molecule Cohabiting within a Vaulted Cobalt(II) Cyclidene Host", Journal of the American Chemical Society, **1987**, 109, 725.

Cameron, J.H., Kojima, M., Korybut-Daszkiewicz., Coltrain, B.K., Meade, T.J., Alcock, N.W., Busch, D.H., "Inclusion Complexes Involving a Novel Ligand Superstructure--Dioxygen Adducts and other Derivatives of Retro-Bridged Cyclidene Iron, Cobalt, and Nickel Complexes", Inorganic Chemistry, **1987**, 26, 427.

Meade, T.J., Fendrick, C.A., Podalick, P.E., Cotrell, C.E., Busch, D.H., "Elucidation of Structural Relationships and Assignment of the ¹H NMR Spectra of Several Transition Metal Cyclidene Complexes using 2-D NMR", Inorganic Chemistry, **1987**, 26, 4252.

Lauffer, R.B., Vincent, A.C., Padmanabhm S., Meade, T.J., "Stereospecific Binding of Racemic-Iron(III) N.N'-Ethylenebis[(5-bromo-2-hydroxyphenyl)-glycinate] to the Bilirubin Site on Human Serum Albumin", Journal of the American Chemical Society, **1987**, 109, 1622.

Meade, T.J., Bowler, B.E., Gray, H.B., "Recent Advances in Long-Range Electron Transfer in Biological Systems", McGraw-Hill Yearbook of Science and Technology, McGraw-Hill Book Company: New York, Vol. 11, 53, **1989**.

Meade, T.J., Winkler, J. R., Gray H.B., "Driving-Force Effects on the Rate of Long-Range Electron Transfer in Ruthenium-Modified Cytochrome c", Journal of the American Chemical Society, **1989**, 111, 4353.

Bowler, B.E., Meade, T.J., Mayo, S.L., Richards, J., Gray, H.B., "Electron Transfer in Structurally Engineered Metalloproteins.", Journal of the American Chemical Society, **1989**, 111, 8757.

Meade, T.J., Alcock, N.W., Busch, D.H., "Inclusion Complex Formation Involving a New Class of Transition-Metal Host ", Inorganic Chemistry, **1990**, 29, 3766.

Risser, S.M., Beratan, D.N., Meade, T.J., "Electron Transfer in DNA: Predictions of Both Exponential Growth and Decay of Coupling with Distance.", Journal of the American Chemical Society, **115**, 2508, **1993**.

Meade, T.J., Jacobs, R.E., Fraser, S.E., "The Design and Synthesis of Magnetic Resonance Imaging Agents for Embryonic Cell Lineage Analysis." Journal of Inorganic Biochemistry, **51**, 118, **1993**.

Meade, T.J., "Covalent Attachment of Electron Donor-Acceptor Pairs to DNA." J. Polym. Sci. Part A. Polym. Chem., **32**, **1994**.

Meade, T.J., Kayyem, J.F., "Electron Transfer Through DNA: Site-Specific Modification of Duplex DNA with Ruthenium Donors and Acceptors." Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl. , **34**, 352, **1995**. Angew. Chem.(Ger.) **107**, 358, 1995.

Kayyem, J.F., Kumar, R., Fraser, S.E., Meade, T.J., "Receptor Targeted Co-Transport of DNA and Magnetic Resonance Contrast Agents" Chemistry and Biology, **1995**, 2, 615-620.

Mislick, K., Kayyem, J.F., Baldeschwieler, J.D., Meade, T.J., "Folate Mediated Uptake of DNA Conjugated Polylysine." Bioconjugate Chem. **1995**, 6, 512-515.

Meade, T.J., "Electron Transfer Through the DNA Double Helix," Metal Ions in Biological Systems, (A. Sigel, H. Sigel, eds.) Vol. 32., Chapter 13, **1996**, 453-478.

Dahiyat, B., Mayo, S. L., Meade, T.J., "Synthesis of an Electron Donor and Acceptor Modified Helical Peptide." Inorg. Chimica Acta., **1996**, 243, 207-212.

Alcock, N.W., Busch, D.H., Chmielewski, Coltrain, B.K., Meade, T.J., "Structures of the Multireceptor Vaulted Cyclidene Complexes." Inorg. Chimica Acta., **1996**, 246, 109-118.

Moats, R.M., Fraser, S.E., Meade, T.J., "A *Smart* Magnetic Resonance Imaging Contrast Agent That Reports on Enzymatic Activity," Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl. **1997**, 36, 726.

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Meade, T.J., Kayyem, J., Noy, A., Lieber, C.M., "Mechanics and Energetics of Binding in DNA Studied by Chemical Force Microscopy." Chemistry and Biology. **1997**, 4, 519.

Hueber, M., Staubli, A., Kustedjo, K., Gray, M., Shih, J.S., Jacobs, R.S., Fraser, S.E., Meade, T.J., "Fluorescently Detectable Magnetic Resonance Imaging Agents" Bioconjugate Chem. **1998**, 9 242-249.

Krider, E.S., Meade, T.J., "Electron Transfer in DNA: Covalent Attachment of Spectroscopically Unique Donor and Acceptor Complexes." Journal of Bioinorganic Chemistry, **1998**, 3, 222-225.

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2. Blum, O., Haiek, A., Cwikel, D., Dori, A., Gray, H.B., Meade, T.J., "Isolation of a Myoglobin Molten Globule by Selective Cobalt(III)-Induced Unfolding." Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci., **1998**, 95, 6659-6662.
3. Takeuchi, T., Bottcher, A., Quezda, C., Simon, M., Gray, H.B., Meade, T.J., " Selective Inhibition of Human α -Thrombin by Cobalt(III) Schiff Base Complexes." Journal of the American Chemical Society, **1998**, 120, 8555-8556.
4. Takeuchi, T., Bottcher, A., Gray, H.B., Meade, T.J., "Inhibition of Thermolysin and Human α -Thrombin by Cobalt(III) Schiff Base Complexes." Journal of Bioorganic and Medicinal Chemistry, **1999**, 5, 815-819.
5. Li, W.H., Fraser, S.E., Meade, T.J. "A Calcium Sensitive Magnetic Resonance Imaging Contrast Agent." Journal of the American Chemical Society, **1999**, 121, 1413-1414.
6. Jacobs, R.E., Ahrens, E.T., Meade, T.J., Fraser, S.E., "Looking Deeper into Vertebrate Development." Trends in Cell Biology., **1999**, 9, 73-76.
7. Meade, T.J., "Transition Metal and Lanthanide Complexes as Diagnostic Tools." Coordination Chemistry. Reviews, (T.J. Meade, guest ed.) **1999**.
8. Louie, A., Meade, T.J., "Metal Complexes as Enzyme Inhibitors." Chemical Review, **1999**, 99, 2711-2734.
9. Meade, T.J., Louie, A., Jacobs, R.E., Fraser, S.E., "Biochemically Activated Magnetic Resonance Imaging Agents." Biomarkers and Surrogate Endpoints: Clinical Research and Applications. Elsevier, International Congress Series, Amsterdam, **2000**.
10. Louie, A., Huber, M., Ahrens, E., Jacobs, R.E., Fraser, S.E., Meade, T.J., "In-vivo Visualization of Gene Expression by Magnetic Resonance Imaging." Nature Biotechnology, **2000**, 18, 321-325.
11. Rack, J.R., Krider, E.K., Meade, T.J., "Spectroscopy and Electrochemistry of Ruthenium-Modified Nucleic Acids: Design of a Novel Metal-Binding Nucleoside." Journal of the American Chemical Society, **2000**, 122, 6287-6288.
12. Yu, C.J., Yowanto, H., Wan, J., Meade, T.J., Chong, Y., Strong, M., Donilon, L.H., Kayyem, J.F., Michael Gozin, M., Blackburn, G.F. "Uridine-Conjugated Ferrocene DNA Oligonucleotides: Unexpected Cyclization Reaction of the Uridine Base." Journal of the American Chemical Society, **2000**, 122, 6767-6768.
13. Louie, A.Y., and Meade, T.J., "Recent Advances in MRI: Novel Contrast Agents Shed Light on In-Vivo Biochemistry." New Technol. Life Sci. Trends Guide, December, **2000**; 7-11.
14. Meade, T.J., "Seeing is Believing." Academic Radiology, **2000**, 8, 1-3.

Krider, E.K., Rack, J.R., Frank, N., Meade, T.J., "Automated Synthesis of 3'-Metallated Oligonucleotides." Inorganic Chemistry, **2001**, *40*, 4002-4009.

Yu, C.J., Yanjian Wan, Y., Li, J., Yowanto, H., Donilon, L.H., Tao, C., Blackburn, G.F., Meade, T.J., "Electronic Detection of Single Base Mismatches in DNA using Ferrocene-Modified Probes." Journal of the American Chemical Society, **2001**, *123*, 11155-11161.

Krider, E.S., Miller, J.E., Meade, T.J., "2'-Modified Nucleosides for Site-Specific Labeling of Oligonucleotides." Bioconjugate Chemistry, **2002**, *13*, 155-162.

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Louie, A., Dumistra, J., Meade, T.J., "Mapping Gene Expression by MRI" in BRAIN MAPPING: The Methods, Elsevier Science (USA) (J. Mazziota, A. Toga ed). **2002**, 819-828.

Modo, M., Cash, D., Mellodew, K., Steven C.R. Williams. SCR., Fraser, S.E., Meade, T.J., Price, J., Hodges, H., "Tracking transplanted stem cell migration using bifunctional, contrast agent-enhanced, magnetic resonance imaging." Neuroimage, **2002** *17*, 803-811.

Frank, N., Meade, T.J., "Donor-Acceptor Modification of Oligonucleotides with High *and* Low Potential Transition Metal Complexes." Inorganic Chemistry, **2003**, *42*, 1039-1044.

Patents

Meade, T.J., "Synthesis of Aromatic Heterocyclic Polymers from a Biosynthetically Prepared Precursor." U.S. Patent Number-**5,340,913** (1992).

Meade, T.J., Fraser, S.E., Kayyem, J.F., "Nucleic Acid Mediated Electron Transfer." U.S. Patent Number-**5,591,578** (1997).

Meade, T.J., Fraser, S.E., Kayyem, J.F., "Direct Detection of Nucleic Acids by Electron Transfer Mechanisms." U.S. Patent Number-**5,705,348** (1997).

Meade, T. J., Fraser, S.E., Jacobs, R.E., "Magnetic Resonance Imaging Agents for the In Vivo Detection of Physiological Processes." U.S. Patent Number- **5,707,605**, (1997).

Meade, T.J., Fraser, S.E., Kayyem, J.F., "Amperometric DNA Hybridization Detection by Electron Transfer Reactions." U.S. Patent Number-**5,770,369** (1998).

Meade, T.J., Fraser, S.E., Kayyem, J.F., "Nucleic Acid Mediated Electron Transfer." U.S. Patent Number-**5,780,234** (1998).

Meade, T.J., Kayyem, J.F., Fraser, S.E., "Nucleic Acid Mediated Electron Transfer: Single vs. Double Stranded." U.S. Patent Number-**5,824,473** (1998).

Grinstaff, M.W., Gray, H.B., Meade, T.J., "Metal Complexes as Cysteine Protease Inhibitors." U.S. Patent Number-**5,880,149** (1999).

Meade, T.J. Fraser, S.E., Jacobs, R.E., "Bifunctional Detection Agents Having a Polymer Covalently Linked to a MRI Agent and an Optical Dye." U.S. Patent Number-**5,900,228** (1999).

Meade, T.J., Fraser, S.E., Kayyem, J.F., "Nucleic Acid Mediated Electron Transfer." U.S. Patent Number-**5,952,172** (1999).

Meade, T.J. Fraser, S.E., Jacobs, R.E., Li, Wenhong, "Magnetic Resonance Imaging Agents for the Detection of Physiological Agents." U.S. Patent Number-**5,980,862** (1999).

Meade, T.J., Takeuchi, T., Gray, H.B., Simon, M.I., Louie, A.Y., "Cobalt Schiff Base Compounds." U.S. Patent Number-**6,008,190** (1999).

Meade, T.J., "Detection of Analytes Using Reorganization Energy" U.S. Patent Number-**6,013,170** (2000).

Meade, T.J., "Direct Detection of Analytes" U.S. Patent Number-**6,013,459** (2000).

Meade, T.J., Fraser, S.E., Kayyem, J.F., "Nucleic Acid Mediated Electron Transfer." U.S. Patent Number-**6,087,100** (2000).

Meade, T.J., Kayyem, J.F., "Methods of Attaching Conductive Oligomers to Electrodes." U.S. Patent Number-**6,090,933** (2000).

Kayyem; J.F., O'Connor, S., D., Gozin, Yu, C.J., Meade. T.J., "Electrodes Linked via Conductive Oligomers to Nucleic Acids." U.S. Patent Number-**6,096,273** (2000).

Meade, T.J., Fraser, S.E., Jacobs, R.E., "Bifunctional detection agents having an optical dye linked to an MRI contrast agent." U.S. Patent Number-**6,123,921** (2000).

Meade, T.J., Kayyem, J.F., Fraser, S.E., "Nucleic Acid Mediated Electron Transfer." U.S. Patent Number-**6,177,250** (2001).

Meade, T.J., Kayyem, J.F., Fraser, S.E., "Nucleic Acid Mediated Electron Transfer." U.S. Patent Number-**6,180,352** (2001).

Meade, T.J., Kayyem, J.F., Fraser, S.E., "Nucleic Acid Mediated Electron Transfer." U.S. Patent Number-**6,200,761** (2001).

Kayyem; J.F., O'Connor, S., D., Gozin, Yu, C.J., Meade. T.J., "Methods of Detecting Nucleic Acids Using Electrodes." U.S. Patent Number-**6,221,583** (2001).

Kayyem, J. F., Meade, T.J., Fraser, S.F., "Cell-Specific Contrast Agent and Gene Delivery Vehicles." U.S. Patent Number-**6,232,295** (2001).

Meade, T.J., Kayyem, J.F., Fraser, S.E., "Nucleic Acid Mediated Electron Transfer." U.S. Patent Number-**6,238,870** (2001).

Meade, T.J. "Detection of Analytes Using Reorganization Energy." U.S. Patent Number-**6,248,229** (2001).

Meade, T.J., Kayyem, J.F., Fraser, S.E., "Nucleic Acid Mediated Electron Transfer." U.S. Patent Number-**6,258,545** (2001).

Blackburn, G., Creager, S.E., Fraser, S., Bruce D., Meade, T. J., O'Connor, S.D., Terbrueggen; R.H., Vielmetter, J.G., Welch, T., "Binding acceleration techniques for the detection of analytes." U.S. Patent Number-**6,264,825** (2001).

Meade, T.J., Kayyem, J.F., "Metallic Solid Supports Modified with Nucleic Acids." U.S. Patent Number-**6,265,155** (2001).

Meade, T.J., Kayyem, J.F., Fraser, S.E., "Nucleic Acid Mediated Electron Transfer." U.S. Patent Number-**6,268,149** (2001).

Meade, T.J., Kayyem, J.F., Fraser, S.E., "Nucleic Acid Mediated Electron Transfer." U.S. Patent Number-**6,268,150** (2001).

Meade, T.J., Kayyem, J.F., Fraser, S.E., "Nucleic Acid Mediated Electron Transfer." U.S. Patent Number-**6,277,576** (2001).

Meade, T.J., Kayyem, J.F., "Metallic Solid Supports Modified with Nucleic Acids." U.S. Patent Number-**6,291,188** (2001).

Meade, T.J., Welch, T.W., "Nucleosides Comprising Polydentate Ligands." U.S. Patent Number-**6,444,423** (2002).

Meade, T.J., Fraser, S.E., Jacobs, R.E., "Bifunctional Detection Agents." U.S. Patent Number-**6,251,209** (2003)

Meade, T.J., Kayyem, J.F., Fraser, S.E., "Nucleic Acid Mediated Electron Transfer." U.S. Patent Number-**6,258,266** (2003)

Pending Applications: 33

Scientific Press

Chemical and Engineering News, "A Better DNA Sensor." **2001**, *November 19*, 62.

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Wired, "DNA Scan-o-Matic (Update)." Rozmiarek, Andy. **1999**, February, 62.

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Los Angeles Business Journal, "Caltech Inventor Transforms the MRI (Media and Technology)." Hayes, Elizabeth. **1998**, March 30, 15.

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New Scientist, "Switched On: Molecular Cages Catch Genes in the Act (This Week)." Guterman, Lila. **1998**, 159, 7.

Science, "Microchip Arrays Put DNA on the Spot (News Focus)." Service, Robert F. **1998**, 282, 396-399.

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Chemical and Engineering News, "DNA: Insulator or Wire? Flurry of New Research, Heated Debate Focuses on Biomolecule (Science/Technology)." Wilson, Elizabeth K. **1997**, 75, 33-39.

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Science, "DNA Goes Electric (AAAS Meeting Report: Diverse AAAS Converges in Atlanta)." Clery, Daniel. **1995**, 267, 1270.

Science News, "Identifying DNA by the Speed of Electrons (Science News of the Week)." Lipkin, R. **1995**, 147, 117.

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The Daily Telegraph, "Single-strand DNA Gene Probe." **1995**, *Wednesday, February 22*,

The Economist, "Genetic Screening: Integrated Circuit (Science and Technology)." **1995**, 334, 85.